

Index

A

Access and Transportation, 80-125
Additional routes, 4-125
Administration, 125
Affected Environment, 90-125
Air Quality, 76, 109
Alexander Majors, 31
Alternative 1, 45, 47, 49, 51, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 107, 109, 110, 111, 113, 115
Alternative 2, 45, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 107, 109, 110, 111, 113, 115, 117
American Indians, 25, 29, 31, 33, 38, 51, 68, 79, 93, 113, 123
Applegate Trail, 32, 37, 38, 39, 87, 93, 123
Auto tour, 52

B

Barlow Road, 32, 35, 36, 69
Beale Road, 39, 70
Bidwell-Bartleson, 30, 36, 37, 38
Bishop Canyon route, 37
Budget, 47, 48, 61, 62, 71, 72, 73
Bureau of Land Management, 3, 26, 47, 48, 50, 52, 61, 62, 63, 64, 67, 72, 73, 97, 98, 119, 121, 122, 123

C

California, 3, 4, 25, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98, 101, 104, 119, 121, 122, 124
California National Historic Trail, 25, 33, 36, 50, 65, 68, 69, 85, 93, 98
Carrying capacity, 26, 49, 64, 65, 70, 74
Cascade Range, 36, 91
Central Overland Trail, 39
Challenge cost-share program, 47, 50, 62, 66, 74
Childs Cutoff, 39
Chimney Rock National Historic Site, 51, 121
City of Rocks, 37, 38, 39, 87, 91, 121
Climate, 65, 85, 89, 90, 91, 92
Colorado, 25, 30, 31, 38, 39, 98, 100, 122
Columbia Plateau, 32, 85, 91
Comparison of Impacts, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 107
Compliance, 50, 66, 67, 78, 107, 110, 119
Consultation and Coordination, 121
Continental Divide, 32, 40, 85, 87, 90
Cooke-Graham Wagon Road, 38
Cooperative Management Agreements, 48, 62, 73
Counties crossed by the trails, 80, 98, 100, 101, 104, 115
Craters of the Moon, 69, 121
Cultural landscapes, 77, 85, 93, 110
Cultural resources, 68, 85, 93, 107, 119
Cultural Sketches and Culture Areas, 94

D

Delphi Process, 123
Dempsey, 39
Department of Defense, 47, 61, 97
Dog Valley, 37
Donation/bargain sale, 66

E

Easements, 50, 52, 62, 66
Environmental Consequences, 105, 107, 110
Environmental Impact Statement, 3, 4, 107, 119, 123
Ethnographic resources, 78, 85, 93, 111

F

Fauna, 85, 89, 90, 91, 92
Feasibility Study, 97, 98
Federal Register, 35, 36, 39, 40, 123
Fee-simple ownership, 50, 66
Fish and Wildlife Service, 47, 61, 89, 90, 97, 107, 119, 122, 123
Forest Service, 3, 26, 47, 48, 52, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 72, 73, 85, 97, 98, 119, 121, 122, 123
Fort Kearny, 32, 87, 122
Fort Laramie, 32, 40, 51, 121
Fort Vancouver, 36, 69
Ft. Kearny, 37
Ft. Vancouver, 121
Funding, 48, 49, 51, 62, 63, 66, 72, 73

G

GIS mapping, 40, 49, 65, 68, 97
Great Basin, 25, 30, 31, 32, 85, 87, 92, 94, 95
Greenwood Cutoff, 37, 39

H

Hagerman, 69, 121
Hastings, 38, 40, 87
Hensley’s Salt Lake Cutoff, 38
Heritage tourism, 52, 63, 73, 80, 115
High-potential segments, 40, 42, 45, 66, 74, 93
High-potential sites, 4, 40, 41, 42, 45, 49, 51, 62, 63, 64, 65, 71, 74, 93, 123
Historical Overview, 29, 31, 51
Hudspeth, 38
Humboldt River route, 37, 39
Humboldt Sink, 32, 37, 38

I

Idaho, 29, 32, 35, 37, 38, 69, 87, 91, 98, 101, 121, 122
Illinois, 30, 39, 51, 87, 98, 99
Impacts, 4, 25, 26, 45, 51, 52, 63, 66, 70, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 107, 109, 110, 111, 113, 115, 117, 119, 120
Income, 85, 99, 100, 101, 104

Independence Road, 37
Index of vulnerability, 65
Interagency agreement, 3, 48, 62, 73
Interagency cooperation, 48, 61, 62, 73, 122
Interpretation, 3, 4, 26, 27, 45, 48, 50, 51, 52, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 72, 75, 76, 78, 79, 89, 109, 111, 113
Interpretive facilities, 51, 52, 66, 67, 70
Interpretive Media and Outreach Activities, 51, 67, 75
Interpretive Prospectus, 67, 75, 79, 113
Interpretive Themes, 29, 31, 33, 51, 67, 75, 122
Iowa, 39, 51, 87, 98, 99, 122
Irreversible and irretrievable, 81, 107, 117
Issues and concerns, 3, 4, 26, 107, 123

K

Kansas, 30, 35, 36, 37, 40, 87, 89, 93, 98, 100, 122
Kinney Cutoff, 39

L

Lakota, 93, 94, 95
Land use, 3, 47, 49, 66, 80, 98, 115
Lander Road, 39, 50
Landownership and use, 68, 80, 85, 97, 115
Landscapes, 25, 64, 65, 68, 74, 77, 81, 85, 89, 92, 93, 107, 110, 117
Laramie Peak, 32, 40
Lassen Trail, 38
Legislative Authority, 4
Long Distance Trails Office, 3, 4, 40, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 85, 89, 123

M

Management corridors, 50, 66, 74, 77
Management objectives, 3, 48, 50, 66, 122
Memorandum of understanding, 3, 45, 48, 62, 63, 73
Mississippi River, 25, 29, 32, 39, 87
Missouri, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 40, 51, 87, 98, 99, 122
Missouri River, 29, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 39, 85, 87, 89, 94
Mormon Pioneer National Historic Trail, 3, 4, 25, 33, 39, 42, 45, 49, 50, 52, 85, 93, 97, 99, 123
Mormon Trail association, 49, 62, 64
Mormon-Carson Trail, 38

N

National Environmental Policy Act, 3, 107, 119, 120
National historic trails owners forum, 74
National Historic Trails Website, 63, 73
National Pony Express Association, 49, 62, 64, 122
National Trails System Act, 3, 4, 25, 26, 35, 36, 39, 40, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 74, 123
Natural resources, v, 76, 89, 107, 109, 119, 122

Nebraska, 27, 32, 35, 37, 39, 40, 51, 87, 90, 93, 98, 100, 122
Nebraska City Cutoff, 37
Nevada, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 40, 52, 85, 87, 92, 93, 98, 101, 121, 122
Newsletters, 62, 123
North Platte River, 32, 35, 39, 40

O

OCTA, 47, 49, 64, 94, 124
Oregon, 3, 4
Oregon National Historic Trail, 4, 25, 33, 35, 41, 50, 65, 68, 69, 93, 119, 123
Oxbow Trail, 37

P

Pacific Northwest, 25, 32, 33, 69, 91
Paiute, 37, 94, 95
Physiography and Soils, 89, 90, 91, 92
Platte River, 32, 35, 36, 37, 39, 85, 87, 90
Pony Express National Historic Trail, 3, 4, 25, 31, 33, 40, 41, 45, 48, 51, 52, 64, 66, 67, 71, 85, 87, 93, 98, 119
Population, 30, 31, 45, 61, 63, 85, 90, 91, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104
Prime and unique farmlands, 89, 107
Protection Plan, 49, 62, 64, 71, 72, 74
Protection Tools, 50, 66
Public Awareness, 3, 48, 52, 63, 73, 77, 78, 110, 111
Purpose and significance, 3, 4, 25, 122, 123

R

Raft River, 32, 36, 37, 38, 91
Recreation, 4, 40, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 61, 63, 65, 66, 68, 75, 90, 111, 117, 121, 122
Regional Landscapes, 89
Regulatory processes, 50, 66
Research needs, 26, 50, 62, 65, 74, 79, 113
Resource inventory, 45, 49, 64, 74, 77, 110, 123
Resource monitoring, 45, 51, 66, 74, 76, 109
Resource protection, 3, 4, 26, 45, 48, 49, 50, 61, 62, 64, 66, 72, 74, 122
Rocky Mountains, 30, 32, 38, 85, 87, 90, 100
Roller Pass, 37
Russell, William H., 31

S

Santa Fe Trail, 30, 35, 36, 38, 69
Scotts Bluff National Monument, 51, 121
Seminoe Cutoff, 39
Servicewide memorandum of understanding, vi, 3, 45, 48, 62, 63, 73
Sierra Nevada Mountains, 30, 32, 33
Significant resources, 35, 40, 48, 64, 65, 71
Site certification, 3, 4, 45, 50, 62, 66, 74, 77, 78, 79, 110, 111, 113

Site Development, 27, 107
Slate Creek Cutoff, 39
Snake River, 32, 35, 36, 69, 85, 87, 91, 121, 122
Socioeconomic conditions, 80, 85, 97, 99, 115
South Pass, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 50
St. Joseph, 31, 32, 37, 40, 51, 87, 98
Sublette/Greenwood Cutoff, 37
Sweetwater River, 31, 36, 39, 40, 87, 90

T

Technical Taskforces / Review Teams, 64
Threatened and endangered species, 107, 123
Trail Mapping, 49, 51, 65, 74
Trail marking, 3, 45, 48, 51, 62, 63, 64, 73, 77, 79, 80, 110, 113, 115
Trail organizations, 40, 49, 51, 64, 67
Trail promotion, 48, 63, 64, 73, 76, 80, 109, 115
Truckee-Donner route, 37, 38

U

Unavoidable Adverse Effects, 81, 117
United States Army, 68
Utah, 3, 4, 30, 40, 47, 52, 61, 87, 92, 98, 101, 121, 122, 123

V

Vegetation, 26, 65, 77, 81, 85, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 110, 117
Visitor experience, 3, 4, 26, 27, 45, 51, 52, 61, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 75, 79, 81, 107, 113, 117, 122
Visitor use, 3, 4, 26, 45, 52, 61, 63, 65, 70, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 109, 110, 113
Visitor Use Monitoring Program, 70
Volunteers and Liability, 49, 64

W

Waddell, William, 31
Washington, 29, 31, 69
Water Quality, 109, 110
Water Resources and Floodplains, 89, 90, 91, 92
Wayside Exhibits, 51, 67, 110, 115
Wetlands, 89, 107, 120
Whiskeytown-Shasta-Trinity National Recreation Area, 121
Whitman Mission, 69, 121
Wildlife, 47, 61, 93, 110, 119, 123
Winter Quarters, 37, 39, 51
Workshops, 25, 122, 123
Wyoming, 27, 29, 30, 32, 35, 38, 39, 40, 50, 51, 87, 90, 91, 92, 98, 99, 100, 101, 121, 122, 123

Y

Yreka Trail, 39